

## Summary of Clinical Preventive Services Guidelines for Adolescents up to Age 18 UCSF Division of Adolescent and Young Adult Medicine



Preventive Service/Intervention	All (√)	At Risk (+)	Screening Test/Procedure and Other Notes
Nutrition/Exercise/Obesity/Skeleton			
Hypertension/Blood Pressure †			√ Bright Futures*, USPSTF insufficient evidence
Obesity/BMI †	√		Screen ages 6-18 years; offer/refer to behavioral counseling
Healthy diet & physical activity	V		√ Bright Futures and National Heart, Lung & Blood Institute** (NHBLI)
Scoliosis	√		√ Bright Futures, USPSTF insufficient evidence
Dyslipidemia	√	+	Bright Futures: one screening ages 9-11 & ages 17-21; + NHBLI with family ris factors; USPSTF insufficient evidence
Substance Use		-	
Alcohol (screening & counseling)			√ Bright Futures, USPSTF insufficient evidence
Tobacco (education & counseling)	√		Screen up to age 18; brief counseling to prevent initiation of tobacco use
Unhealthy Drug Use (screening & counseling)			√ Bright Futures* and ACOG**, USPSTF insufficient evidence
Mental Health		•	
Anxiety (screening & treatment)	√		Screen for anxiety ages 8 to 18 years; offer/refer for treatment
Depression (screening & treatment)	V		Screen for MDD ages 12+ w/adequate follow-up systems for care
Suicide Screening	√		√ Bright Futures and ACOG,*** USPSTF insufficient evidence
safety / Violence			
Intimate Partner Violence	Ι.	I	
(screening & intervention) †			Screen women of reproductive age; Offer/refer to intervention services
Fighting	V		√ Bright Futures and ACOG
Helmets	V		√ Bright Futures and ACOG
Seat Belts	V		√ Bright Futures and ACOG
Guns	√		√ Bright Futures and ACOG
Bullying	√		√ Bright Futures only
exual/Reproductive Health			<u> </u>
HIV Screening	√	+	USPSTF: screen all youths ages 15-18; screen ages <= 15 at increased risk
Preexposure Prophylaxis for HIV Infection	<u> </u>	+	Preexposure prophylaxis for those at high risk
STI (screening & counseling)	1	+	Behavioral counseling for all sexually active adolescents
Syphilis (non-pregnant persons)	1	+	VDRL or RPR, treatment if indicated
Syphilis (pregnant persons) †	√		VDRL or RPR, treatment if indicated
Gonorrhea (females)	<u> </u>	+	NAATs; test if ≤ 24 and sexually active
Chlamydia (females)	1	+	NAATs; test if ≤ 24 and sexually active
Chlamydia & Gonorrhea (male)	1	+	√ Bright Futures, USPSTF insufficient evidence
Birth Control Methods	V	+	√ ACOG, + Bright Futures
Pregnancy (counseling)	· ·	+	+ Bright Futures
Cancer Screening			The bilgin rototes
Skin Cancer (counseling)	Т		Counsel adolescents ages 10-18 with fair skin on reducing UV exposure
		-1 Hi	Counsel adolescents ages 10-18 with fall skin on reducing UV exposure
nfectious Diseases, including CDC Vaccine Reco	mmer	idations I	
Adolescent-specific vaccinations	-		
Hepatitis B screening	,	+	Screening, counseling to prevent transmission, and treatment if indicated
Human Papilloma Virus	√ /		HPV vaccine for male and females up to age 26; 2-3 lifetime doses
Influenza	√		1 dose annually
Meningococcal Quadrivalent	√		2-dose series at age 11–12 years; 16 years
Serogroup B Meningococcal	<u> </u>	+	Men B vaccine (2 or 3 dose series) to those 16-23 years old
Td/Tdap	√		1 dose Tdap, then Td booster every 10 years
COVID-19			See <u>CDC recommendations</u> , given frequent changes in recommendations.

Catch-up vaccines: Consult CDC recommendations for catch-up vaccines in adolescence: Hepatitis A; Hepatitis B; Measles, Mumps, Rubella;

Bold = US Preventive Services Task Force (<u>USPSTF</u>) A or B Recommendation

or CDC recommendations for immunizations. Insufficient evidence: Current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of service.  $\sqrt{}$  = All adolescents; + = Adolescents at risk.

Pneumococcal; & Varicella.

\*\*\* <u>American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists</u> (ACOG) recommendations, up to age 26.

† = Update of recommendation in progress

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See <u>Supplement document</u> for funding sources.

<sup>\*</sup> Bright Futures: recommendations for annual visits up to age 21.

<sup>\*\*</sup>National Heart, Lung & Blood Institute. Integrated Cardiovascular Health Schedule, recommendations ages 12-17.